

CUADRO RESUMEN DE LOS TIEMPOS VERBALES

EL PRESENTE SIMPLE		
Afirmativa.	Sujeto + Inf. 3ª p. (<i>He, She, It</i>) añade “-s” o “-es	I live in Elda. He kisses her. She washes up every day.
Negativa.	Sujeto + <i>Don't</i> o <i>Doesn't</i> + Inf	I don't like coffee. She doesn't smoke.
Interrogativa.	<i>Do</i> o <i>Does</i> + S + Inf?	Do you love me? Does he go to school?
Usos.	Acciones habituales. Verdades universales. Horarios. Acciones en el futuro sujetas a un horario.	I get up at 7.45. Snow is cold. The match starts at 6.00. The train leaves at 6.00.
Otros.	Le suelen acompañar: <i>every day, always, usually, often, never, generally, etc.</i>	

EL PRESENTE CONTINUO		
Afirmativa.	S + <i>Be</i> (<i>am, is, are</i>) + Ing.	I am reading.
Negativa.	S + <i>Be</i> + <i>Not</i> + Ing.	She is not smoking.
Interrogativa.	<i>Am, Is, Are</i> + S + Ing?	Are you running?
Usos.	Acciones en proceso Planes futuros. Acciones repetidas.	I am reading a book. I am playing tennis tomorrow. He is always talking.
Otros.	Le suelen acompañar: <i>at present, nowadays, now, at the moment, etc.</i>	

EL PRESENTE PERFECTO

Afirmativa.	S + <i>Have</i> (<i>have</i> o <i>has</i>) + Participio pasado	I have played tennis. I have eaten paella.
Negativa.	S + <i>Have</i> + <i>Not</i> + Participio pasado.	I have not washed the dishes. I have not seen her.
Interrogativa.	<i>Have</i> o <i>Has</i> + S + Participio pasado?	Have you been there?
Usos.	Acciones acabadas de las que no se dice cuando sucedieron.	I have read the book.
Otros.	Puede llevar <i>just</i> , <i>for</i> , <i>since</i> , <i>already</i> , <i>yet</i> , etc.	

EL PASADO SIMPLE

Afirmativa.	S + Vb. Regular + ed S + Vb Irr (2ªColumna).	I played. I ate.
Negativa.	S + <i>Did</i> + <i>Not</i> (<i>didn't</i>) + Inf.	I did not play. I did not eat.
Interrogativa	<i>Did</i> + S + Inf?	Did you play? Did you eat?
Usos.	Acciones que ocurrieron en el pasado. A veces acompaña al pasado continuo	I went to Barcelona. I was reading the paper and then it began to rain.
Otros.	Le suelen acompañar: <i>last year</i> , <i>yesterday</i> , <i>two days ago</i> etc.	

EL PASADO CONTINUO

Afirmativa.	S + <i>Be</i> (<i>Was</i> , <i>Were</i>) + <i>Ing.</i>	I was writing a letter.
Negativa.	S + <i>Was</i> , <i>Were</i> + <i>Not</i> + <i>Ing</i>	I was not writing a letter.

Interrogativa.	<i>Was, Were + S + Ing?</i>	Were you writing a letter?
Usos.	Acciones en proceso en el pasado. En narraciones. Para descripciones.	I was painting the gate. The girls were smiling.

EL PRESENTE PERFECTO CONTINUO

Afirmativa.	<i>S + Have o Has + Been +Ing.</i>	I have been learning English for 20 years.
Negativa.	<i>S + Have o Has+ not + Been + Ing.</i>	I have not been sleeping.
Interrogativa.	<i>Have o Has + S + Been + Ing?</i>	Have you been reading?
Usos.	Acciones que comenzaron en el pasado y todavía continúan o acaban de suceder, Resalta la duración de la acción.	
Otros.	<i>For y since</i> le suelen acompañar.	

EL PASADO PERFECTO

Afirmativa.	<i>S + Had + Participio Pasado.</i>	I had gone.
Negativa.	<i>S + had + Not + Participio Pasado.</i>	I had not gone.
Interrogativa.	<i>Had + S + Participio Pasado?</i>	Had she gone?
Usos.	Acciones que ocurrieron antes que otra acción pasada.	
Otros.	Le suelen acompañar: <i>when, before, by the time</i> etc.	

EL PASADO PERFECTO CONTINUO

Afirmativa.	<i>S + Had + Been + Ing.</i>	I had been watching TV.
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Negativa.	S + Had + Not + Been + Ing.	I had not been watching TV.
Interrogativa.	<i>Had + S + Been + Ing?</i>	Had she been ironing?
Usos.	Acciones que estaban en proceso antes que otra acción pasada ocurriera.	

EL FUTURO SIMPLE

Afirmativa.	S + Will o Shall + Inf.	I will go.
Negativa.	S + Will + Not + Inf.	I will not go.
Interrogativa.	<i>Will + S + Inf?</i>	Will she come?
Usos.	Acciones futuras. Predicciones	
Otros.	Le suelen acompañar: <i>tonight, tomorrow, next year, in a month.</i>	

EL FUTURO CONTINUO

Afirmativa.	S + Will be + Ing	I will be reading Valle de Elda.
Negativa.	S + Will + Not + Be + Ing.	I will not be watching TV.
Interrogativa.	<i>Will + S + Be + Ing?</i>	Will you be working?
Usos.	Acciones futuras en progreso.	

EL FUTURO PERFECTO

Afirmativa.	S + Will have + Participio Pasado.	I will have arrived at 7.00.
Negativa.	S + Will + Not + Have + Participio Pasado.	I will not have finished.
Interrogativa.	<i>Will + S + Have + Participio Pasado?</i>	Will she have paid?

Usos.	Acciones acabadas en el futuro.	
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EL FUTURO PERFECTO CONTINUO

Afirmativa.	S + <i>Will have + Been + Ing.</i>	I will have been working.
Negativa.	S + <i>Will + Not + Have + Been + Ing.</i>	I will not have been working.
Interrogativa.	<i>Will + S + Have + Been + Ing.</i>	Will you have been working?
Usos.	Acciones que estarán finalizadas en el futuro.	

EL CONDICIONAL SIMPLE

Afirmativa.	S + <i>Would + Inf.</i>	I would go to London.
Negativa.	S + <i>Would + Not + Inf.</i>	I would not go to London.
Interrogativa.	<i>Would + S + Inf?</i>	Would you go to Lisbon?
Usos.	Deseos en el presente o en el futuro.	

EL CONDICIONAL PERFECTO

Afirmativa.	S + <i>Would + Have + Participio Pasado.</i>	I would have gone to London.
Negativa.	S + <i>Would + Not + Have + Participio Pasado.</i>	I would not have gone to London.
Interrogativa.	<i>Would + S + Have + Participio Pasado?</i>	Would you have gone to Paris?
Usos.	Lamentos sobre acciones pasadas.	